# SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS) SALEM - 16

Reaccredited with 'B++' Grade by NAAC
Affiliated to Periyar University



# PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (DST-FIST & DBT-STAR SPONSORED)

Outcome Based Syllabus
M.Sc. MATHEMATICS
(For the Academic Year 2023-24 onwards)

#### M.Sc MATHEMATICS

#### PROGRAMME OUTCOMES

- **PO1** Disciplinary Knowledge: Capable of demonstrating comprehensive knowledge and understanding of one or more disciplines that form a part of an Post graduate programme of study.
- PO2 Critical Thinking: Capability to apply analytic thought to a body of knowledge; analyse and evaluate evidence, arguments, claims, beliefs on the basis of empirical evidence; identify relevant assumptions or implications; formulate coherent arguments; critically evaluate practices, policies and theories by following scientific approach to knowledge development.
- PO3 Problem Solving: Capacity to extrapolate from what one has learned and apply their competencies to solve different kinds of non-familiar problems, rather than replicate curriculum content knowledge; and apply one's earning to real life situations.
- PO4 Analytical & Scientific Reasoning: Ability to evaluate the reliability and relevance of evidence; identify logical flaws and holes in the arguments of others; analyze and synthesize data from a variety of sources; draw valid conclusions and support them with evidence and examples and addressing opposing viewpoints.
- PO5 Research related skills: Ability to analyse, interpret and draw conclusions from quantitative / qualitative data; and critically evaluate ideas, evidence, and experiences from an open minded and reasoned research perspective; Sense of inquiry and capability for asking relevant questions / problem arising / synthesizing / articulating / ability to recognize cause and effect relationships / define problems. Formulate hypothesis, Test / analyse / Interpret the results and derive conclusion, formulation and designing mathematical models
- PO6 Self-directed & Lifelong Learning: Ability to work independently, identify and manage a project. Ability to acquire knowledge and skills, including "learning how to learn", through self-placed and self-directed learning aimed at personal development, meeting economic, social and cultural objectives.

#### M. Sc MATHEMATICS

#### PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

- **PSO1** Acquire good knowledge and understanding, to solve specific theoretical & applied problems in different area of mathematics & statistics.
- **PSO2** Understand, formulate, develop mathematical arguments, logically and use quantitative models to address issues arising in social sciences, business and other context /fields.
- **PSO3** To prepare the students who will demonstrate respectful engagement with other's ideas, behaviors, beliefs and apply diverse frames of references to decisions and actions.

To create effective entrepreneurs by enhancing their critical thinking, problem solving, decision making and leadership skill that will facilitate startups and high potential organizations.

To encourage practices grounded in research that comply with employment laws, leading the organization towards growth and development.

## SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), SALEM - 16. PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

## (DST-FIST & DBT-STAR SPONSORED)

## M.Sc. MATHEMATICS

### PROGRAMME STRUCTURE UNDER CBCS

(For the Academic Year 2023-24 onwards) **Total Credits: 91 + Extra Credits (Maximum 16)** 

#### **I SEMESTER**

Course	Course Title	Code	Hours	Credits
Core Course - I	Algebraic Structures	23PMACC1	7	5
Core Course - II	Real Analysis I	23PMACC2	7	5
Core Course - III	Ordinary Differential Equations	23PMACC3	6	4
Elective I	Number Theory and Cryptography / Graph Theory and Applications	23PMADSEC1A/ 23PMADSEC1B	5	3
Elective II	Fuzzy Sets and their Applications / Discrete Mathematics	23PMADSEC2A/ 23PMADSEC2B	5	3
		Total	30	20
Extra Skills	<ul> <li>Articulation and Idea Fixation</li> <li>Physical Fitness Practice</li> <li>Life Skills Promotion</li> <li>Productive Preparation for CSIR/SE (Self – study –1 Extra Credit)</li> </ul>	ET/JRF- I (23PMASCI	·)	
Eytra Cra	dits are given for extra skills and cou	rses qualified in MOO	C/NPT	FI.

Extra Credits are given for extra skills and courses qualified in MOOC/NPTEL

# SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), SALEM - 16. PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (DST-FIST & DBT-STAR SPONSORED)

## M.Sc. MATHEMATICS

## PROGRAMME STRUCTURE UNDER CBCS

(For the Academic Year 2023-24 onwards)
Total Credits: 91 + Extra Credits (Maximum 16)
II SEMESTER

Course	Course Title	Hours	Credits				
Core Course - IV	Advanced Algebra	6	5				
Core Course - V	Real Analysis II	23PMACC5	5	5			
Core Course - VI	Partial Differential Equations	23PMACC6	5	4			
Elective - III	Classical Dynamics / Numerical Analysis	4	3				
Elective - IV	Modeling and Simulation with Excel / Mathematical Modeling	4	3				
Extra Disciplinary Course	Game Theory and Strategy	4	2				
Common Subject	Human Rights	23PHRSC	2	1			
	Internship*/ Industrial Activity						
	Total		30	23			
Extra Skills	<ul> <li>Articulation and Idea Fixation</li> <li>Physical Fitness Practice</li> <li>Life Skills Promotion</li> <li>Productive Preparation for CSIR/SET (Self - study -1 Extra Credit)</li> </ul>	T/JRF- II (23PMASC2	)				
Extra Credits are given for extra skills and courses qualified in MOOC/NPTEL							

<sup>\*</sup>Internship/ Industrial Activity during the Summer Vacation after first year

# SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS), SALEM - 16. PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS (DST-FIST & DBT-STAR SPONSORED)

## M.Sc. MATHEMATICS

#### PROGRAMME STRUCTURE UNDER CBCS

(For the Academic Year 2024-25 onwards)
Total Credits: 91 + Extra Credits (Maximum 16)
III SEMESTER

Course	Course Title	Hours	Credits				
Core Course – VII	Complex Analysis	6	5				
Core Course – VIII	Probability Theory	23PMACC8	6	5			
Core Course - IX	Topology	23PMACC9	6	5			
Core Course - X	Machine Learning (Industry Module)	23PMACC10	6	4			
Elective - V	Fluid Dynamics / Stochastic Processes	3	3				
Extra Disciplinary Course	Statistics for Life and Social Sciences	23PMAEDC2	3	2			
Summer Internship	(Carried out in summer vacation at the end of 1 <sup>st</sup> year-30 hours)	-	2				
	Total		30	26			
• Articulation and Idea Fixation • Physical Fitness Practice • Life Skills Promotion • Productive Preparation for CSIR/SET/JRF- III (23PMASC3) (Self - study -1 Extra Credit)							

Title of the Course ALGEBRA			EBRAIC STRUCTURES							
Paper Numl	oer	CORE I	CORE I							
Category	CORE	Year	I	I Credits		Course	23PMACC1			
		Semester	I			Code				
Instructiona	l Hours	Lecture	Tutorial		Lab Practice		Total			
per week		6	1		-		7			
Pre-requisit	e	UG level Modern	Alge	bra						
Objectives of	f the	To introduce the concepts and to develop working knowledge on								
Course class equation, solvability of groups, finite Abelian group					in groups, linear					
		transformations, i	real q	uadratic fo	rms.					

Students will be able to

- **CO1:** recall basic counting principle, define class equations to solve problems, explain Sylow's theorems to find number of Sylow subgroups.
- **CO2:** define direct products, examine the properties of finite abelian groups, define modules, define solvable groups.
- **CO3:** define similar transformations, define invariant subspace, explore the properties of triangular matrix, to find the index of nilpotence to decompose a space into invariant subspaces, to find invariants of linear transformation, to explore the properties of nilpotent transformation relating nilpotence with invariants.
- **CO4:** define Jordan, canonical form, Jordan blocks, define rational canonical form, define companion matrix of polynomial, find the elementary divisors of transformation, apply the concepts to find characteristic polynomial of linear transformation.
- CO5: define trace, define transpose of a matrix, explain the properties of trace and transpose, to find trace, to find transpose of matrix, to prove Jacobson lemma using the triangular form, define symmetric matrix, skew symmetric matrix, adjoint, to define Hermitian, Unitary, Normal transformations and to verify whether the transformation is Hermitian, Unitary and Normal.

Course Outline	Unit –I (Hours: 21)
	Counting Principle - Class equation for finite groups and its
	applications - Sylow's Theorem (for theorem 2.12.1, First proof
	only).
	<b>Chapter 2 (Sections 2.11&amp; 2.12) (Omit Lemma 2.12.5)</b>
	Unit - II (Hours: 21)
	Direct products - Finite Abelian Groups - Modules - Solvable
	groups
	<b>Chapter 2 (Sections 2.13 &amp; 2.14) (Theorem 2.14.1 only)</b>
	Chapter 4 (Section 4.5), Chapter 5 (Section 5.7) (Lemma 5.7.1,
	Lemma 5.7.2 & Theorem, 5.7.1)
	Unit - III (Hours: 21)
	Linear Transformations: Canonical Forms - Triangular form -
	Nilpotent Transformations.
	Chapter 6 (Sections 6.4 & 6.5)
	Unit - IV(Hours:21)
	Jordan Form - Rational Canonical Form.

	Chapter 6 (Sections 6.6 & 6.7)
	Unit - V(Hours:21)
	Trace and Transpose - Hermitian, Unitary and Normal
	Transformations - Real Quadratic Forms
	Chapter 6 (Sections 6.8, 6.10 & 6.11(Omit 6.9)
Extended Professional Component (is a part of Internal Component only, not to be included in the External Examination question paper)	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skills acquired from the course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Text	I.N. Herstein. <i>Topics in Algebra</i> (II Edition) Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1975.
Reference Books	<ol> <li>M. Artin, <i>Algebra</i>, Prentice Hall of India, 1991.</li> <li>P.B. Bhattacharya, S.K. Jain, and S.R. Nagpaul, <i>Basic Abstract Algebra</i> (II Edition)</li> <li>Cambridge University Press, 1997. (Indian Edition)</li> <li>I.S. Luther and I.B.S. Passi, <i>Algebra</i>, Vol. I - Groups (1996);</li> </ol>
	Vol.II Rings, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999 4. D.S. Malik, J.N. Mordeson and M.K. Sen, <i>Fundamental of</i>
	Abstract Algebra,  McGraw Hill (International Edition), NewYork. 1997.
	5. N. Jacobson, <i>Basic Algebra</i> , Vol. I & II W.H. Freeman (1980); also published by Hindustan Publishing Company, NewDelhi.
Web resources	http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics, http://www.opensource.org, www.algebra.com

# **Mapping of Cos with Pos and PSOs:**

	Pos						PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the (	Course	REAL ANALYSIS I						
Paper Numb	er	CORE II						
Category	CORE	Year	Ι	Credits	5	Course	23PN	MACC2
		Semester	I			Code		
Instructiona	<b>Instructional Hours</b>		Tutor	ial	Lab Practice			Total
per week		6		1	-			7
Pre-requisite	e	UG level Real	Analys	sis				
Objectives o	f the	To work comf	ortably	with functi	ions o	f bounded	variat	ion, Riemann-
Course		Stieltjes Integration, convergence of infinite series, infinite product and					inite product and	
		uniform convergence and its inter play between various limiting					s limiting	
		operations.	operations.					

Students will be able to

**CO1:** analyze and evaluate functions of bounded variation and Rectifiable Curves.

**CO2:** describe the concept of Riemann-Stieltjes integral and its properties.

CO3: demonstrate the concept of step function, upper function, Lebesgue function and their integrals.

**CO4:** construct various mathematical proofs using the properties of Lebesgue integrals and establish the Levi monotone convergence theorem.

**CO5:** formulate the concept and properties of inner products, norms and measurable functions

#### **Course Outline**

#### Unit – I (Hours:21)

Functions of bounded variation - Introduction - Properties of monotonic functions-Functions of bounded variation-Total variation - Additive property of total variation - Total variation on [a,x] as a function of x - Functions of bounded variation expressed as the difference of two increasing functions - Continuous functions of bounded variation.

Infinite Series – Absolute and conditional convergence-Dirichlet's test and Abel's test - Rearrangement of series -Riemann's theorem on conditionally convergent series.

#### Chapter 6 (Sections 6.1 - 6.8)

#### Chapter 8 (Sections 8.8, 8.15, 8.17&8.18)

#### Unit – II (Hours:21)

The Riemann-Stieltjes Integral-Introduction-Notation- The definition of the Riemann -Stieltjes integral - Linear Properties -Integration by parts -Change of variable in a Riemann-Stieltjes integral - Reduction to a Riemann Integral-Euler's summation formula-monotonically increasing integrators, Upper and lower integrals - Additive and linearity properties of upper, lower integrals -Riemann's condition - Comparison theorems.

#### **Chapter 7 (Sections 7.1 - 7.14)**

#### Unit – III (Hours:21)

The Riemann-Stieltjes Integral - Integrators of bounded variation-Sufficient conditions for the existence of Riemann-Stieltjes integrals-Necessary conditions for the existence of RS integrals- Mean value theorems - integrals as a function of the interval -Second fundamental theorem of integral calculus-Change of variable —Second MeanValue Theorem for Riemann integral - Riemann-Stieltjes integrals depending on a parameter - Differentiation under integral sign - Lebesgue criterion for existence of Riemann integrals.

	<b>Chapter 7 (Sections 7.15 - 7.26)</b>
	Unit - IV(Hours:21)
	Infinite Series and infinite Products - Double sequences -Double series-
	Rearrangement theorem for double series-A sufficient condition for equality
	of iterated series - Multiplication of series -Cesarosummability - Infinite
	products.
	Power series - Multiplication of power series - The Taylor's series generated
	by a function - Bernstein's theorem - Abel's limit theorem - Tauber's theorem
	Chapter 8 (Sections 8.20, 8.21 - 8.26)
	Chapter 9 (Sections 9.14, 9.15, 9.19, 9.20, 9.22& 9.23)
	Unit - V(Hours:21)
	Sequences of Functions - Pointwise convergence of sequences of functions -
	Examples of sequences of real-valued functions - Uniform convergence and
	continuity - Cauchy condition for uniform convergence - Uniform
	convergence of infinite series of functions - Riemann - Stieltjes integration -
	Non-uniform ConvergenceandTerm-by-termIntegration-
	Uniformconvergenceanddifferentiation - Sufficient condition for uniform
	convergence of a series - Mean convergence.
T ( 1 1	Chapter 9 (Sections 9.1 - 9.6, 9.8,9.9,9.10,9.11& 9.13)
Extended Professional	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations
	UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others to be solved.
Component (is a part of Internal	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Component only,	
not to be included	
in the External	
Examination	
question paper)	
Skills acquired	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency,
from the course	Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended	Tom M. Apostol, Mathematical Analysis, 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, Addison Wesley
Text	Publishing Company Inc. New York,1974
Reference	1. Bartle, R.G. Real Analysis, John Wiley and Sons Inc.,1976.
Books	2. Rudin, W. Principles of Mathematical Analysis, 3" Edition
	McGraw Hill Company, New York, 1976.
	3. Malik S.C. and Savita Arora Mathematical Analysis, Wiley Eastern
	Limited New Delhi, 1991.
	4. Sanjay Arora and Bansi Lal, Introduction to Real Analysis,
	SatyaPrakashan, New Delhi, 1991.
	5. Gelbaum, B.R. and J. Olmsted, Counter Examples in Analysis,
	Holden day. San Francisco, 1964.
	6. A.L. Gupta and NR. Gupta, Principles of Real Analysis, Pearson
	Education, (Indian print) 2003
Web resources	1. http://mathforum.org
7.00 200042000	2. <a href="http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics">http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics</a>
	3. <a href="http://www.opensource.org">http://www.opensource.org</a> , <a href="www.mathpages.com">www.mathpages.com</a>

# **Mapping of Cos with Pos and PSOs:**

		POs					PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the Co	ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS								
Paper Numbe	r	CORE III							
Category	CORE	Year	I		4	Co	urse	23PMACC3	
		Semeste	I	Credits		Code			
		r							
Instructional H	Iours per	Lecture		Tutorial Lab Practice		ice	Total		
Week		5	1				6		
Pre-requisite		UG level Ca	alculus	and Differential	Equations				
Objectives of Course	the	equations we points, to s	To develop strong background on finding solutions to linear differential equations with constant and variable coefficients and also with singular points, to study existence and uniqueness of the solutions of first order						
		differential of	equatio	ns					

Students will be able to

**CO1:** establish the qualitative behavior of solutions of systems of differential equations.

**CO2:** recognize the physical phenomena modeled by differential equations and dynamical systems.

**CO3:** analyze solutions using appropriate methods and give examples

**CO4:** formulate Green's function for boundary value problems.

CO 5: understand and use various theoretical ideas and results that underlie the mathematics in this course.

course.							
Course Outline	Unit-I (Hours:18)						
	Linear Equations with Constant Coefficients						
	The second order homogeneous equation – Initial value problems for second order						
	equations - Linear dependence and independence - A formula for the Wronskian - The						
	non homogeneous equation of order two.						
	Chapter2 (Sections1 to 6)						
	Unit-II (Hours:18)						
	Linear Equations with Constant Coefficients						
	Homogeneous and non-homogeneous equation of order n - Initial value problems-						
	Annihilator method to solve non-homogeneous equation - Algebra of constant						
	coefficient operators.						
	Chapter 2 (Sections 7 to 12)						
	Unit-III (Hours:18)						
	Linear Equations with Variable Coefficients						
	Initial value problems - Existence and uniqueness theorems - Solutions to solve a non-						
	homogeneous equation - Wronskian and linear dependence - reduction of the order of						
	a homogeneous equation - homogeneous equation with analytic coefficients-The						
	Legendre equation.						
	Chapter3(Sections 1 to 8) (Omit section 9)						
	Unit-IV(Hours:18)						
	Linear Equations with Regular Singular Points						
	Euler equation - Second order equations with regular singular points -Exceptional						
	cases - Bessel Function.						
	Chapter 4 (Sections 1 to 4 and 6 to 8 )(Omit sections 5 and 9)						
	Unit-V(Hours:18)						
	Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions to First Order Equations						
	Equation with variable separated - Exact equation - method of successive						
	approximations - the Lipschitz condition - convergence of the successive						
	approximations and the existence theorem.						
	Chapter 5 (Sections 1 to 6) (Omit Sections 7 to 9)						

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Extended Professional	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations
Component(isapartofI	UPSC /TRB/NET/UGC-CSIR/GATE/
nternalComponentonl	TNPSC / others to be solved.
y,nottobeincludedinth	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
eExternalExamination	
question paper)	
Skills acquired from	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency,
the course	Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
<b>Recommended Texts</b>	E.A.Coddingt on-An Introduction to Ordinary Differential Equations, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited New Delhi - 2005. (Units I to V)
Reference Books	1. Williams E. Boyce and Richard C. DI Prima, Elementary differential equations and boundary value problems, John Wiley and sons, New York, 1967.
	2. George F Simmons, Differential equations with applications and historical notes, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1974.
	3. N.N. Lebedev, Special functions and their applications, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1965.
	4. W.T. Reid. Ordinary Differential Equations, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1971
	5. M.D. Raisinghania, Advanced Differential Equations, S.Chand& Company Ltd. New Delhi 2001
	6. B.Rai, D.P.Choudary and H.I. Freedman, A Course in Ordinary Differential Equations, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2002.
Web resources	http://mathforum.org http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics http://www.opensource.org www.mathpages.com

**Mapping of Cos with Pos and PSOs:** 

	Cos with 1 os		PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the	Course	NUMBER THEORY AND CRYPTOGRAPHY								
Paper Num	ber	ECI (DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)								
Category	ELECTIVE	Year	I	I Cred		3	Course		23PMADSEC1A	
		Semester	I				Cod	le		
Instructiona	al Hours per	Lecture	Tutoria	l	Lab	b Practice		To	tal	
week		4	1			-			5	
Pre-requisit	te	UG Level Abstract and Linear Algebras								
<b>Objectives</b>	of the Course	1. To know about the basic concepts of number theory and								
		cryptography.								
		2. To get a comp	lete grip	of va	rious (	conce	epts to	pres	sent	
		modern Mathematics in elementary terms.								
		3. To develop the skill of solving problems in number theory and								
		cryptography								

Students will be able to

**CO1:** understand the notion of congruences, and solve congruences

CO2: apply chines remainder theorem to obtain important properties in number theory

CO3: solve congruences using Quadratic residues

**CO4:** analyse important functions of number theory

CO5: understand the fundamental algorithms in cryptography and determine the number of keys in Chiper

Chiper.									
Course Outline	Unit-I (Hours:15)								
	Divisibility - Primes - Congruences - Solutions of								
	Congruences - Congruences of degree 1.								
	Chapter1 (Sections 1.2&1.3)								
	Chapter2 (Sections 2.1-2.3)								
	Unit-II (Hours:15)								
	The function $\varphi$ (n)-Congruences of higher degree - Prime								
	power moduli-Prime modulus - Congruences of Degree Two, Prime								
	Modulus - Power residues.								
	Chapter2 (Sections 2.4-2.9)								
	Unit –III (Hours:15)								
	Quadratic residues-Quadratic reciprocity-The Jacobi symbol-								
	Greatest integer function.								
	Chapter3 (Sections 3.1-3.3)								
	Chapter4 (Section4.1)								
	Unit-IV (Hours:15)								
	Arithmetic functions-The Moebius Inversion formula-The								
	multiplication of arithmetic functions.								
	Chapter4: Sections 4.2-4.4								
	Unit -V(Hours:15)								
	Classical Cryptography: Introduction: Some Simple								
	Cryptosystems - Cryptanalysis.								
	Chapter1 (Sections 1.1 & 1.2)								
Extended Professional	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive								
Component (is a part of	examinations UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others								
Internal Component only,	to be solved.								
not to be included in the	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)								
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Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional						
Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill						
1. Ivan Niven and Herbert S Zuckerman, An introduction to the						
Theory of numbers,3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi,						
1989, Sixth Wiley Eastern reprint, July1991.(for Unit I to Unit IV)						
2. Douglas R. Stinson, Cryptography- Theory and Practice, 3 <sup>rd</sup>						
edition, Chapman & Hall/CRC, Taylor & Francis Group, Boca						
Raton, 2006. (for Unit V).						
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,						
1. D.M.Burton, Elementary Number Theory, Universal Book Stall,						
New Delhi-2004.						
2. Tom Apostol, Analytic NumberTheorySpringer-						
Verlag, New York, 1989.						
3. Jonathan Katz and Yehuda Lindell, Introduction to Modern						
Cryptography, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, Boca Raton,						
2021						
https://nptel.ac.in/						

## Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs:

			Po		PSOs	5			
	1	2	3	4	5	6			
CO1	3	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	1
CO3	3	1	3	-	1	-	3	2	1
CO4	3	1	3	2	1	-	3	2	2
CO5	3	1	3	-	-	-	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

TitleoftheC	ourse	GRAPHTHEORY AND APPLICATIONS								
PaperNum	ber	ECI(DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)								
Category	ELECTIV E	Year		I Credits		3	Course		23PMADSEC1B	
	E	Seme	ster	I			Cod	e		
Instruction	alHours	Lecture		Tutorial		LabPractice		Total		
D 1		4	4 1							
Pre-requisi	te	UGle	evelGraph	Theor	y					
Objectives o	f the Course	To gain knowledge about graph theory								
		2. To inculcate knowledge about connectedness, trees, matching, coloring and planarity in graphs								
		3.	To apply problems		etical know	ledge acqui	red to	solv	e realistic	

#### Students will be able to

**CO1:** understand the definition and basics of graphs with types and examples

CO2:interpret the concepts of connectedness in graphs and trees

CO3:apply Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs to solve related problems

CO4:apply graph coloring concepts to solve Kirkman's Schoolgirl problems

CO5: understand the concepts of planar, non-planar graphs, the fourcolor theorem and Heawood five color theorem.

IIn:4 I (II ourse 15)								
Unit-I (Hours: 15)								
BasicResults:Introduction - BasicConcepts - Subgraphs-Degrees of								
Vertices - Paths and Connectedness - Automorphism of aSimpleGraph.								
<b>DirectedGraphs</b> :Introduction - BasicConcepts-Tournaments.								
Chapter1 (Sections1.1-1.6)								
Chapter2 (Sections 2.1-2.3)								
Unit- II (Hours: 15)								
Connectivity and Trees: Connectivity: Introduction-								
VertexcutandEdgeCut-ConnectivityandEdgeConnectivity.								
Trees: Introduction-Definition, Characterization and Simple Properties-								
CentersandCentroids-CountingtheNumberofSpanningTrees-Cayley's								
Formula.								
Chapter3 (Sections 3.1- 3.3)								
Chapter4 (Sections4.1-4.5)								
Unit-III (Hours: 15)								
Independent SetsandMatchings:Introduction-Vertex-								
IndependentSetsandVertexCoverings-Edge-Independent sets-								
Matchings and Factors-Matchings in Bipartite Graphs.								
Eulerianand HamiltonianGraphs: Introduction-EulerianGraphs-								
HamiltonianGraphs.								
Chapter 5 (Sections 5.1- 5.5)								
Chapter 6 (Sections 6.1-6.3)								

	TI '4 TV (TI 15)							
	Unit-IV (Hours: 15)							
	GraphColorings:Introduction-Vertexcolorings-CriticalGraphs-							
	Edge colorings of Graphs - Kirkman's Schoolgirl- Problem-							
	ChromaticPolynomials.							
	Chapter7 (Sections 7.1 ,7.2,7.3 (7.3.1& 7.3.2only),7.6,7.8 &7.9)							
	Unit-V (Hours: 15)							
	<b>Planarity:</b> Introduction- Planar and Nonplanar Graphs –EulerFormula							
	and its Consequences – K <sub>5</sub> and K <sub>3,3</sub> are Nonplanar Graphs -Dual of a Plane Graph- The Four-Color Theorem and the HeawoodFive-ColorTheorem-HamiltonianPlaneGraphs-TaitColoring.							
	Chapter8 (Sections 8.1-8.6, 8.8 and 8.9)							
F . 1 1								
Extended Professional	Questionsrelated to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC-CSIR/GATE/TNPSC/others to be solved							
Component	TRB/ NET/ UGC-CSIR/ GATE/TNPSC/otherstodesolved							
Component	(TobediscussedduringtheTutorialhour)							
Skills acquired	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Profes							
fromthiscourse	sional Communication and Transferrable Skill							
RecommendedText	1.R.BalakrishnanandK.Ranganathan,TextBookofGraphTheory,(2ndEdi							
	tion),Springer,NewYork,2012.							
ReferenceBooks	1. J.A.BondyandU.S.R.Murty,GraphTheorywithApplications,NorthHolland, NewYork, 1982.							
	2. NarasingDeo,GraphTheorywithApplicationtoEngineeringandComputerScience, PrenticeHall of India, New Delhi. 2003.							
	3. F.Harary, Graph Theory, Addison—Wesely Pub. Co. The Mass. 1969.							
	4. L.R.Foulds, GraphTheoryApplication, NarosaPubl. House, Chennai, 1 933.							
Websiteand	http://mathforum.org,http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,							
e-LearningSource	http://www.opensource.org,www.mathpages.com							
<b>3</b>								

## **Mapping of COs with POsand PSOs:**

			PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1
CO2	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	3	1
CO4	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	2

Strong - 3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the	Course	FUZZY SETS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS									
Paper Numb	oer	EC II (DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)									
Category	ELECTIVE	Year		I	Credits		3	Cou		23PMADSEC2A	
		Semester		Ι				Cod	e		
<b>Instructional Hours per</b>		Lecture Tuto		orial	Lab Prac			etice To		tal	
week		4		1		-			5		
Pre-requisit	e	Basic concepts of Algebra									
Objectives o	f the Course	1. To gain knowledge about fuzzy sets and types of operations.									
		2. To know about fuzzy numbers and fuzzy morphisms.									
		3. To understa	3. To understand the concept of fuzzy logic with relevant examples							evant examples	

Students will be able to

Component (is a part of

**CO1:**gain knowledge about the basic types of fuzzy sets and the difference between crisp sets and fuzzy sets

CO2:understand the concept of operations on fuzzy sets

CO3:acquire knowledge about the concepts of fuzzy arithmetic and gain knowledge to solve the related problems

**CO4:**discriminate relations and fuzzy relations

CO5:create a fuzzy model and solve social, environmental and biological problems

Course Outline	Unit - I (Hours:15)						
	Fuzzy Sets: Basic types - Fuzzy Sets: Basic concepts - Additional						
	properties of α-cuts - Representation of Fuzzy Sets - Extension principle						
	for fuzzy sets.						
	Chapter 1 (Sections 1.3, 1.4, 2.1 - 2.3)						
	Unit - II(Hours:15)						
	Types of operations - Fuzzy complements - Fuzzy intersections: t-Norms						
	- Fuzzy unions t-conorms - Combinations of operations.						
	Chapter 3(Sections 3.1 - 3.5)						
	Unit - III(Hours:15)						
	Fuzzy numbers - Arithmetic operations on intervals - Arithmetic						
	operations on Fuzzy numbers.						
	Chapter 4 (Sections 4.1, 4.3, 4.4)						
	Unit - IV(Hours:15)						
	Projections and cylindric extensions - Binary fuzzy relations - Binary						
	relations on a single set - Fuzzy equivalence relations - Fuzzy						
	compatibility relations - Fuzzy ordering relations - Fuzzy morphisms -						
	Sup - i - compositions of fuzzy relations, infωI compositions of fuzzy						
	relations.						
	<b>Chapter 5 (Sections 5.2 - 5.10)</b>						
	Unit - V(Hours:15)						
	Three valued logics - Infinite valued logics - Fuzzy logics - Fuzzy						
	propositions and their interpretations in terms of fuzzy sets - Fuzzy rules						
	and their interpretations in terms of fuzzy relation - Generalized modus						
	ponens - Fuzzy inference mechanism (FIM) - Fuzzy modus tollens -						
	Generalizations of fuzzy logics						
	Chapter 8 (Sections 8.2, 8.4- 8.8, 8.9.1, 8.10)						
Extended Professional							

Internal Component only, not to be included	Real life application related to the above topics in various fields.
in the External	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Examination question	
paper)	
Skills acquired from the	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional
course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill.
<b>Recommended Text</b>	1.G. J. Klir and B. Yuan, Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy Logic, Prentice
	Hall of India, New Delhi. 2004. (Unit I, II, III and IV only)
	2.M. Ganesh, Introduction to fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic,
	Introduction to fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic, Prentice Hall of
	India Private Limited, New Delhi (Unit V only)
Reference Books	1. Zimmermann, Hans-Jurgen, Fuzzy Set Theory and its
	Applications, Springer Publication
Web resources	https://giocher.wordpress.com/chapter-2-par-2-2-fuzzy-relations-and-
	the-extension- principle/

# **Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs:**

	Pos							PSOs			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3		
CO1	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1		
CO2	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1		
CO3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	2		
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2		
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Titleofthe(	Course	DISCRETEMATHEMATICS							
PaperNum	ber	EC II (DISCIPLIN	EC II (DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)						
		Year	I			Cour	*CO		
Category	Elective	Semester	I	Credits	3	Code	123PMADSEC2R		
Instruction	alHours	Lecture	Tutorial		LabPractice		Total		
Perweek		4	1				5		
Pre-requis	ite	UG Level Discrete M	athen	natics					
Objectives	of the	proving theorems.	. To Introduce concepts of mathematical logic for analyzing propositions and proving theorems.						
Course		<ol> <li>Investigate relations, functions and their properties.</li> <li>Acquire skills in designing digital circuits using Boolean functions and logic gates to perform specific tasks or operations.</li> </ol>							

#### Students will be able to

**CO1:** analyze logical propositions via truth tables.

**CO2:** evaluate combinations and permutations on sets.

CO3:determine properties of relations, identify equivalence and partial order relations, sketch relations.

CO4:apply Boolean algebraic laws and theorems to simplify Boolean expressions and optimize digital

circuit designs for efficiency and functionality.

CO5:understand different computational models, including finite-state machines with output, finite-state machines with no output, and Turing machines

CourseOutline	Unit-I (Hours: 15)
	TheFoundations:LogicandProofs:Propositional Logic-Applications of
	Propositional Logic - Propositional Equivalences -
	PredicatesandQuantifiers.
	Algorithms: The GrowthofFunctions.
	Chapter1 (Sections1.1-1.4)
	Chapter3 (Section3.2)
	Unit-II (Hours: 15)
	Counting: The Basics of Counting-The Pigeonhole Principle -
	Permutations and Combinations-Generalized Permutations and Combinations-
	GeneratingPermutationsandCombinations.
	Chapter6 (Sections 6.1-6.3, 6.5 and 6.6)
	Unit-III (Hours: 15)
	AdvancedCountingTechniques: Applications of Recurrence Relations -
	Solving Linear Recurrence Relations
	Generating Functions.
	Chapter8 (Sections8.1,8.2 and8.4)
	Unit-IV (Hours: 15)
	<b>Boolean Algebra:</b> Boolean Functions - Representing Boolean Functions -
	Logic Gates - Minimization of Circuits.
	Chapter12 (Sections 12.1-12.4)

	Unit-V(Hours: 15)  Modeling Computation: Finite-State machines with Output-Finite-State machines with No Output-Turing Machines.  Chapter 13(Sections13.2, 13.3 and 13.5)
Extended Professi onalComponent Skills acquired	Questionsrelatedtotheabovetopics,fromvariouscompetitiveexaminationsUPSC/TNPSC/others tobe solved (TobediscussedduringtheTutorial hour) Knowledge,ProblemSolving,Analyticalability,ProfessionalCompetency,Profession
fromthisco urse  RecommendedText	al Communication and Transferrable Skill  1.Kenneth H. Rosen, Discrete Mathematics and it 's Applications, 7th Edition, WC B/McGraw Hill Education, New York, 2008.
ReferenceBooks	<ol> <li>J.P.TrembleyandR.Manohar,DiscreteMathematicalStructuresapplication stoComputerScience,TataMcGrawHills,NewDelhi.</li> <li>T.Veerarajan,Discrete Mathematics with Graph Theory and Combinatorics,TataMcGrawHillsPublishingCompanyLimited,7thReprint,2 008.</li> </ol>
Websiteand e-LearningSource	http://mathforum.org,http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics, http://www.opensource.org,www.mathpages.com

## **Mapping of COs with POsandPSOs:**

	POs							PSOs			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3		
CO1	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	1		
CO2	3	2	3	1	1	1	3	2	1		
CO3	3	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1		
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	3		
CO5	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3		

Strong - 3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the	Course	ADVANCED ALGEBRA						
Paper Nu	ımber	CORE IV						
Category	CORE	Year	I Credits		5	Course	23PMACC4	
		Semester	II			Code		
Instruction	al Hours	Lecture	Tutorial		Lab Practice		Total	
per we	eek	5	1		-		6	
Pre – req	uisite	Algebraic Structu	ires					
Objectives	of the	To study field e	To study field extension, roots of polynomials, Galois theory, finite					
Course		fields, division rings, solvability by radicals and to develop				and to develop		
		computational ski	ill in a	abstract alg	gebra.			

Students will be able to

**CO1:** prove theorems applying algebraic ways of thinking.

CO2:connect groups with graphs and understanding about Hamiltonian graphs.

CO3:compose clear and accurate proofs using the concepts of Galois theory.

**CO4:**bring out insight into abstract algebra with focus on axiomatic theories

CO5: demonstrate knowledge and understanding of fundamental concepts including extension fields, algebraic extensions, finite fields, class equations and Sylow's theorem.

fields, algebraices	stensions, finitefields, class equations and Sylow's theorem.
<b>Course Outline</b>	Unit -I(Hours: 18)
	Extension Fields - Transcendence of e
	Chapter 5(Sections 5.1 & 5.2)
	Unit - II (Hours: 18)
	Rootsof polynomials- More about roots
	Chapter 5 (Sections 5.3 &5.5)
	Unit - III (Hours: 18)
	ElementsofGaloist heory
	Chapter 5 (Section 5.6)
	Unit - IV(Hours:18)
	Finite fields - Wedderburn's theorem on finite division rings
	Chapter 7 (Sections 7.1& 7.2(Theorem 7.2.1 only))
	Unit - V(Hours:18)
	Solvability by radicals - A theorem of Frobenius- Integral Quaternions
	and the four - Square theorem
	Chapter 5 (Section 5.7(Omit Lemma 5.7.1, Lemma 5.7.2 and
	Theorem 5.7.1))
	Chapter 7(Sections 7.3 & 7.4)
Extended	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive
Professional	examinations UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others
Component	to be solved.
1	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Component only,	
not to be included in	
the External	
Examination	
question paper)	

Skills acquired	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional
from the course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended	I.N.Herstein, Topics in Algebra (IIEdition) Wiley Eastern Limited,
Text	New Delhi, 1975.
Reference Books	1. M.Artin, <i>Algebra</i> , Prentice Hall of India, 1991.
	2. P.B. Bhattacharya, S.K. Jain, and S.R. Nagpaul, Basic
	AbstractAlgebra(II Edition) Cambridge University Press, 1997.
	(IndianEdition)
	3. I.S. Luther and I.B.S. Passi, <i>Algebra</i> , Vol. I - Groups (1996);
	Vol.II Rings, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999
	4. D.S. Malik, J.N. Mordeson and M.K. Sen, Fundamental
	ofAbstract Algebra, McGraw Hill (International Edition),
	NewYork. 1997.
	5. N. Jacobson, <i>Basic Algebra</i> , Vol. I &
	II,HindustanPublishingCompany,NewDelhi.
Web resources	http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
	http://www.opensource.org, www.algebra.com

## ${\bf Mapping of Coswith POs\ and PSOs}$

	Pos	Pos						PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1	
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1	
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the	Course	REAL ANALYSIS II							
Paper Nu	mber	CORE V							
Category	CORE	Year	I Credits		5	Course	2	23PMACC5	
		Semester	II			Code			
Instructiona	<b>Instructional Hours</b>		Tutorial		Lab Practice		ce	Total	
per we	ek	4	1		-			5	
Pre – requis	ite	Elements of R	eal Ana	ılysis					
<b>Objectives</b>	of the	To introduce	To introduce measure on the real line, Lebesgue measurability ar					asurability and	
Course		integrability, FourierSeries and Integrals, in-depth			depth study				
		inmultivariabl	inmultivariable calculus.						

Students will be able to

**CO1:** understand the concepts of Lebesgue outer measure, Lebesgue integral, Fourier series, Fourier integrals with respect to orthogonal system, directional derivative and continuity.

**CO2:**demonstrate the theorems derived from measure theory, integration theory, Fourier integrals and multivariable differential calculus.

**CO3:** analyze the representation and convergence problems of Fourier series.

**CO4:**distinguish the role of directional derivatives, total derivative and the partial derivative.

**CO5:** appraise the requisite of Inverse and Implicit function theorems.

#### Course

#### **Outline**

#### Unit - I (Hours:15)

**MeasureontheRealline**:Lebesgue outer measure – measurable sets – regularity-measurable functions-boreland Lebesgue measurability

#### Chapter 2 (Sections 2.1 to 2.5)

#### Unit - II (Hours:15)

**Integration of Functions of a Real variable**: Integration of nonnegative functions - The General Integral - Riemann and Lebesgue Integrals

#### Chapter 3 (Sections 3.1, 3.2 & 3.4)

#### Unit - III (Hours:15)

Fourier Series and Fourier Integrals: Introduction - orthogonal system of functions - the theorem on best approximation - the Fourier series of a function relative to an orthonormal system - properties of Fourier coefficients - the Riesz-Fischer thorem - the convergence and representation problems for trigonometric series - the Riemann - Lebesgue lemma - the Dirichlet integrals - an integral representation for the partial sums of Fourier series - Riemann's localization theorem - sufficient conditions for convergence of a Fourier series at a particular point - Cesarosummability of Fourier series- Consequences of Fejes's theorem - the Weierstrass approximation theorem

#### **Chapter 11 (Sections 11.1 to 11.15)**

#### Unit - IV (Hours:15)

**Multivariable Differential Calculus** - Introduction - the directional derivative - directional derivative and continuity - the total derivative - the total derivative expressed in terms of partial derivatives - An application to complex- valued functions - the matrix of linear function - the Jacobian matrix - The chain rule - Matrix form of chain rule - the mean - value theorem for differentiable functions - a sufficient condition for differentiability - a sufficient condition for equality of mixed partial derivatives - Taylor's theorem for functions of  $R^{\rm n}$  to  $R^{\rm 1}$ 

	<b>Chapter 12 (Sections 12.1 to 12.14)</b>
	Unit - V (Hours:15)
	Implicit Functions and Extremum Problems: Functions with non-zero
	Jacobian determinants - The inverse function theorem - the implicit
	function theorem-Extrema of real-valued functions of one variable -
	extrema of real valued-functions of severable variables- extremum
	problems with side conditions.
	<b>Chapter 13 ( Sections 13.1 to 13.7)</b>
Extended	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive
Professional	examinations UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others to
Component (is	be solved.
a part of	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Internal	
Component	
only, not to be	
included in the	
External	
Examination	
question paper)	
Skills acquired	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional
from the course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommende	1.G. de Barra, Measure Theory and Integration, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New
d Text	Delhi, 1981. (for Units I and II)
	2.TomM. Apostol: Mathematical Analysis, 2nd Edition, Addison- Wesley
	Publishing Company Inc. New York, 1974. (for Units III, IV and V)
Reference	1. Burkill J.C, TheLebesgue Integral, Cambridge University Press,
Books	1951.
	2. Munroe M.E, Measure and Integration. Addison-Wesley, Mass.1971.
	3. RoydonH.L. Real Analysis, Macmillan Pub. Company, New York,
	1988.
	4. RudinW, Principles of Mathematical Analysis, McGraw Hill
	Company, New York,1979.
	5. Malik S.C. and SavitaArora, Mathematical Analysis, Wiley Eastern
	Limited, New Delhi, 1991.
	6. Sanjay Arora and BansiLal, Introduction to Real Analysis, SatyaPrakashan, NewDelhi, 1991
Web were	1.http://mathforum.org
Web resources	2.http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics
	3.http://www.opensource.org, www.mathpages.com
	5. http:// n w w.opensource.org, w w w.matmpages.com

# ${\bf Mapping of Cos\ with POs\ and PSOs:}$

			PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1

Title of the	ne Course	PARTIAL	PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS								
Paper N	Number	CORE VI	CORE VI								
Catagory	CODE	Year	I		Credits	4	Cou	ırse	23PMACC6		
Category	CORE	Semester	II				Coo	le			
Instruction	al Hours	Lecture T		Tutorial	Lab Practice		Total				
per week		4 1				5					
Pre-requis	site	UG level p	UG level partial differential equations								
Objectives	of	Toclassifyt	hese	condo	rderpartiald	ifferentia	lequation	nsano	dtostudyCauchypr		
	theCo	oblem,methodofseparationofvariables,boundaryvalue									
urse		problems.									

Students will be able to

**CO1:** to understand and classify second order equations and find general solutions.

**CO2:** to analyse and solve wave equations in different polar coordinates

**CO3:** to solve vibrating string problem, Heat conduction problem, to identify and solve Laplace and beam equations.

**CO4:** to apply maximumandminimumprinciple's and solve Dirichlet, Neumann problems for various boundary conditions.

**CO5:** to apply Green's function and solve Dirichlet, Laplace problems, to apply Helmholtz operation and to solve higher dimensional problem.

#### **Course Outline**

#### UNIT - I (Hours:15)

Mathematical Models and Classification of second order equation: Classical equations -vibrating string - vibrating membrane - waves in elastic medium - conduction of heat in solids - gravitational potential - second order equations in two independent variables - canonical form - equations with constant coefficients - general solution Chapter 3 (Sections 3.1 to 3.6) Chapter 4 (Sections 4.1 to 4.4)

#### UNIT - II (Hours:15)

**Cauchy Problem:** The Cauchy problem - Cauchy-Kowalewsky theorem - Homogeneous wave equation - initial boundary value problem- non-homogeneous boundary conditions - finite string with fixed ends -Non-homogeneous wave equation - Riemann method - Goursat problem - spherical wave equation - cylindrical wave equation.

#### **Chapter 5 ( Sections 5.1 to 5.11)**

#### **UNIT-III (Hours:15)**

**Method of separation of variables:** Separation of variable –vibrating string problem - existence and uniqueness of solution of vibrating string problem - heat conduction problem - existence and uniqueness of solution of heat conduction problem - Laplace and beam equations

#### Chapter 7 (Sections 7.1 to 7.7)

#### UNIT - IV(Hours:15)

Boundary Value Problems: Boundary value problems — maximum and minimum principles — uniqueness and continuity theorem — Dirichlet Problem for a circle, a circular annulus, a rectangle - Dirichlet problem involving Poisson equation - Neumann problem for a circle and a rectangle.

#### Chapter 9 (Sections 9.1 to 9.9)

	UNIT -V (Hours:15)
	<b>Green's Function:</b> The Delta function - Green's function - method of
	Green's function - Dirichlet problem for the Laplace and Helmholtz
	operators - method of images and eigen functions – higher dimensional
	problem - Neumann Problem.
	<b>Chapter 11 ( Sections 11.1 to 11.9)</b>
ExtendedPr	Questionsrelatedtotheabovetopicsfromvariouscompetitiveexaminations
ofessional	UPSC / TRB / NET / UGC - CSIR / GATE / TNPSC /others to be
Component (is a	solved
partofinternal	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Componentonly, not	
to be included in the	
ExternalExamination	
question paper)	
Skillsacquiredfrom	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional
this course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended	TynMyint-U and Lokenath Debnath, Partial Differential Equations for
Text	Scientists and Engineers (Fourth Edition), North Hollan, NewYork, 1987.
Reference Books	
Reference Books	1. M.M.Smirnov, Second Order Partial Differential Equations, Leningrad, 1964.
	2. I.N.Sneddon, Elements of Partial Differential Equations,
	McGrawHill, New Delhi, 1983.
	3. R.Denne Meyer, Introduction to Partial Differential Equations and
	Boundary Value Problems, McGraw Hill, New York, 1968.
	4. M.D. Rai Singhania, <i>Advanced Differential Equations</i> , S.Chand& Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2001.
	5. S, SankarRao, <i>Partial Differential Equations</i> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi. 2004
Website and	http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
e-Learning Source	http://www.opensource.org, www.mathpages.com

# MappingofCOs withPOs andPSOs:

				PSOs					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Titleofthe	Course	CLASSICAL DYNAMICS							
PaperNun	E SPECIF	IC)							
		Year	I			Course			
Category	ELECTIVE	Semester	II	Credits	3	Code	23PMADSEC3A		
Instructio	nal Hours	Lecture	Tutorial		Lab Practice		Total		
Per week		4	4				4		
Pre-requi	site	UG level Calcul	UG level Calculus and Differential equations.						
Objective Course	s of the	virtual work, en	To study mechanical systems under generalized coordinate systems virtual work, energy and momentum, to study mechanics developed by Newton, Lagrange, Hamilton Jacobi and theory of relativity due to						

Students will be able to

**CO1:** demonstrate the knowledge of core principles in mechanics.

CO2: analyze the Derivation of Lagrange's Equations from Hamilton's Principle and Extension of Hamilton's Principle to Non-holonomic Systems.

**CO3:** apply the variation principle to solve the problems on real physical situations.

CO4: identify the existing symmetries and the corresponding integrals of motion and analyze the qualitative nature of dynamics

CO5: discuss the problem solving skills of classical dynamics in various contexts and distinguish the

concept of the Hamilton Equations of Motion and the Principle of Least Action.

CourseOutline	UNIT- I (Hours :12)
	Mechanical Systems: The mechanical system -generalized coordinates - constraints - virtual work - energy and momentum
	Chapter 1 ( Sections 1.1 to 1.5)
	UNIT - II (Hours :12)
	<b>Lagrange's Equations :</b> Derivation of Lagrange's equations - examples - integrals of the motion.
	Chapter 2 (Sections 2.1 to 2.3)
	UNIT - III (Hours :12)
	<b>Hamilton's Equation:</b> Hamilton's Principle – Hamilton's Equations - other variational principle.
	Chapter 4 (Sections 4.1 to 4.3)
	UNIT -IV (Hours :12)
	<b>Hamilton - Jacobi Theory :</b> Hamilton's principal function - The Hamilton - Jacobi equation - Separability.
	Chapter 5 ( Sections 5.1 to 5.3)

	UNIT- V(Hours :12)
	Canonical Transformation: Differential forms and generating functions - special transformations - Lagrange and Poisson brackets.
	Chapter 6 ( Sections 6.1 and 6.3) Exclude the bilinear covariant.
Skills acquired from this course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Extended ProfessionalCompone nt	Questionsrelatedtotheabovetopics,fromvariouscompetitiveexamination sUPSC/TNPSC/others tobe solved
RecommendedText	D. Green wood, Classical Dynamics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1985.
Reference Books	<ol> <li>H. Goldstein, Classical Mechanics, (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.</li> <li>N.C.Rane and P.S.C.Joag, Classical Mechanics, Tata McGraw Hill, 1991.</li> <li>J.L.Synge and B.A.Griffth, Principles of Mechanics (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition) McGraw Hill Book Co., New York, 1970</li> </ol>
Websiteand e-LearningSource	http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics, http://www.opensource.org, www.physicsforum.com

# **Mappingwith Posand PSOs**

	Pos							PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the	e Course	NUMERICAL ANALYSIS						
Paper Nui	mber	EC III (DISC	CC III (DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)					
		Year	I			Course		
Category	ELECTIVE	Semester	II Credits		3	Code	23PMADSEC3B	
Instruction	nal HoursPer	Lecture	Tutorial		Lab Practice		Total	
week		4					1	
		4		-			4	
Pre-requis	site	UG level Num	erical	- l methods.			4	

Students will be able to

CO1: understand and discuss efficient numerical methods for solving algebraic and transcendental equations, linear systems of equations, ordinary and partial differential equations, boundary and eigen value problems and for interpolating polynomials

CO2: analyse the methods of finding solutions using differentiation and integration methods, Taylor's series, Euler's methods, Runge kutta methods

CO3: apply Newton - Raphson method, Romberg integration method, differentiation and integration methods, direct and iterative methods to obtain solutions of linear systems, ordinary and partial differential equations

CO4: determine the solutions of initial and boundary value problems, Laplace equations, parabolic equations and hyperbolic equations

CO5: derive various rule	es, formulae and interpret their applications					
<b>Course Outline</b>	UNIT- I (Hours :12)					
	Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations:					
	Introduction, Newton - Raphson method, Generalized Newton's					
	method, The Secant method, Muller's method, LIN - Bairstow's					
	method. Numerical differentiation and integration: Numerical					
	differentiation, Errors in Numerical differentiation, Trapezoidal					
	rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule, Simpson's 3/8 rule, Romberg integration					
	(Errors in Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3 rule, Simpson's 3/8 rule					
	are included).					
	Chapter 2 (Sections2.1, 2.5, 2.7, 2.8, 2.10)					
	Chapter 5 (Sections 5.2, 5.2.1, 5.4, 5.4.1, 5.4.2, 5.4.3 and 5.4.6)					
	UNIT - II (Hours :12)					
	Solution of linear systems:					
	Gauss elimination method, Gauss - Jordan method, Lu					
	decomposition, Lu decomposition from Gauss elimination, Iterative					
	methods.					
	Chapter 6 (Sections 6.3.2, 6.3.3, 6.3.6, 6.3.7 and 6.4)					
	Application of Gauss - Jordan method					
	Web link: https://youtu.be/Wa6kaCwyYRk					
	UNIT - III (Hours :12)					

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations:

Solution by Taylor's series, Euler's method, Modified Euler's

	methods, Runge - Kutta methods, Predictor - corrector methods,
	Adams - Moulton method, Milne's method.
	Interpolation: Interpolating polynomial, Errors in polynomial
	interpolation, Divided differences and their properties, Newton's
	General interpolation formula, Interpolation by Iteration.
	Chapter 7 (Sections 7.2, 7.4 (Omitting 7.4.1 only), 7.5, 7.6).
	Chapter 3 (Sections3.1, 3.2, 3.10, 3.10.1, 3.10.2)
	UNIT -IV (Hours :12)
	Boundary - value problems:
	Finite difference method, The shooting method, The cubic spline method. The Eigen value problem: Eigen values of a symmetric tridiagonal matrix, House holder's method.
	Chapter 7 (Sections 7.10, 7.10.1, 7.10.2 and 7.10.3)
	Chapter 6 (Sections 6.5, 6.5.1, 6.5.2)
	Application of Eigen value problems
	Web link: https://youtu.be/juXth3CYKn4
	UNIT- V(Hours :12)
	Numerical solution of partial differential equations:
	Finite-difference approximation to derivatives, Laplace's equations,
	Jacobi's method, Gauss-Seidel method, Successive over - relaxation,
	Parabolic equations, Iterative methods for the solution of equations,
	Hyperbolic equations.
	Chapter 8 (Sections 8.2, 8.3, 8.3.1, 8.3.2, 8.3.3, 8.4, 8.5 and 8.6)
	Application of Finite difference approximation method
	Web link: https://youtu.be/_6z_XYpzuG4
_	Problem-solving abilities, Algorithmic thinking,
course	critical thinking, and understanding and finding solutions using
	numerical concepts.
<b>Extended Professional</b>	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive
Component	examinations UPSC/TNPSC/others to be solved
Recommended Text	S.S.Sastry, Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis, Fourth
	Edition, Prentice - Hall of India, New Delhi
Reference Books	1. Devi Prasad, Introduction to Numerical Analysis, Second
	Edition, Narosa Publishing House.
	2. Rama B.Bhat, S.Chakravarthy, Numerical Analysis in
	Engineering, Narosa Publishing House.
Website and	1.http://www.ece.mcmaster.ca/~xwu/part6.pdf
e-Learning Source	2. http://www.cis.upenn.edu/~cis515/cis515 - 12 - sl2.pdf
	3.https://wiki.math.ntnu.no/_media/tma4215/2012h/note.pdf
	4.http://www.ehu.eus/aitor/irakas/fin/apuntes/pde.pdf
	1

# **Mapping with Pos and PSOs**

			Pos					PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	3	3	2	1	2	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	2	3	1	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2
CO4	3	2	3	3	1	1	3	2	2
CO5	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the Course		MODELING AND SIMULATION WITH EXCEL							
Paper Number		EC IV (DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)							
Category	<b>ELECTIVE</b>	Year	I Cr		edits	3	Cou	rse 23PMADSEC	
		Semester	II				Code		
Instructional Hours		Lecture	Tutor	ial	ıl			Total	
per week					Practice				
		4	-			- 4			4
Pre-requis	ite	Basic Knowledge in Computer and Statistics							
Objectives of the		1. To acquire knowledge about model building with excel.							
Course		2. To know about modeling and simulation.							
		3. To build up the capacity of tackling this present reality							
		issues through modeling and simulation via excel							

Students will be able to

**CO1:**learn the importance of deterministic modeling.

CO2:understand the basic model, sensitivity analysis and scroll bars.

**CO3:** analyze the types of simulation and uncertainty.

**CO4:**examine the status of Autohaus model and variation in approaches to poisson arrivals.

**CO5:** formulate York River Archaeology Budgeting to solve social related problems.

#### **Course Outline**

#### Unit - I (Hours:12)

Introduction - How do we classify models? - An example of deterministic modeling - understanding the important elements of a model.

### Chapter 7 (Sections 7.1 to 7.4)

#### Unit – II (Hours:12)

Model Building with excel – Basic Model - sensitivity analysis - Controls from the Forms Control Tools- Scroll Bars.

#### Chapter 7 (Sections 7.5 to 7.5.3& 7.5.5)

#### Unit –III (Hours:12)

Modeling and Simulation - Types of simulation and uncertainty -incorporating uncertain processes in models - the Monte Carlo sampling methodology-Implementing Monte Carlo Simulation Methods-A Word About Probability Distributions -Modeling Arrivals with the Poisson Distribution-VLOOKUP and HLOOKUP Functions.

### Chapter 8 (Sections 8.1 to 8.3)

#### Unit -IV(Hours:12)

A Financial Example - Income Statement -An Operations Example - autohaus -Status of Autohaus Model -Building the Brain Worksheet - building the Calculation Worksheet-Variation in Approaches to Poisson Arrival - Consideration of

	Modeling Accuracy
	Chapter 8 (Sections 8.4 to 8. 5.4)
	Unit -V(Hours:12)
	Sufficient Sample Size - Building the Data Collection worksheet
	- solver- constrained optimization - example-York River
	Archaeology Budgeting –Scenarios.
	Chapter 8 (Sections 8.5.5 & 8.5.6)
Extended Professional	
Component (is a part	
of Internal	Real life application related to the above topics in various fields.
Component only, not	
to be included in the	
External Examination	
question paper)	
Skills acquired from	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional
the course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable
	Skill.
<b>Recommended Text</b>	Hector Guerrero, Excel Data Analysis Modeling and Simulation,
	Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht London New York.
Reference Books	1. Averill M Law, W David Kelton, Simulation Modelling &
	Analysis, McGraw Hill Education,2 Penn Plaza, New York, 5 <sup>th</sup>
	Edition,2015 2. Chandan Sengupta, Financial Modeling Using Excel,
	John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 2 <sup>nd</sup>
	Edition, 2004.
Web resources	http://mathforum.org,
	http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
	http://www.opensource.org,
	www.mathpages.com

# **Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs:**

			PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

<b>Title of the Course</b>			MATHEMATICALMODELING							
Paper Number			EC IV (DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)							
Categ	ELECTIV	VE	Year	Ι	Credits	3	3 Course 23PMADSEC		3PMADSEC4B	
ory			Semester	II		Code				
<b>Instructional Hours</b>			Lecture	,	Tutorial Lab Practic				Total	
per week			4		-	-			4	
Pre-requisite			UG level differential equations							
Objecti	ives of	the	1. Tocompr	ehend	lmathematica	almodelingideas				
Course			2. To acquire the knowledge of mathematical modeling through							
			ordinary differential equations of firstandsecond order.							
			3. Tobuildup thecapacityoftacklingthispresentrealityissuesthrough mathematicalmodeling.							

Students will be able to

 $\textbf{CO1:} \ learn the importance of differential equations in solving mathematical models.$ 

CO2: understandtheOccurrence, classification and characteristics of Mathematical Models.

**CO3:** apply problem solving techniques in Mathematical Modeling to bringsolutionsto various real lifesituations.

**CO4:** examine the principles governing the motion of satellites through notions of Mathematical Modeling and interpret the techniques in Mathematical Modelsto analyse motion of fluids.

**CO5:** construct suitable models for population dynamics, medicine and reducing various forms of Pollution.

101	1011011.								
Course	Unit - I (Hours:12)								
Outline	MathematicalModeling:Need,Techniques,ClassificationsandSimpleIllustrations:								
	SimpleSituationsRequiringMathematicalModeling-								
	The Technique of Mathematical Modeling-Classification of Mathematical Models-Some								
	CharacteristicsofMathematical Models -								
	MathematicalModelingThroughOrdinaryDifferentialEquationsofFirstOrder -								
	MathematicalModelingThroughDifferentialEquationsLinearGrowthandDecayModels-								
	Non-LinearGrowth and DecayModels-Compartment Models								
	Chapter1 (Sections 1.1-1.4), Chapter2 (Sections 2.1-2.4)								
	Unit - II (Hours:12)								
	MathematicalModelingThroughSystemsofOrdinaryDifferentialEquationsofFirst								
	Order: Mathematical Modeling in Population Dynamics-Mathematical Modeling of								
	EpidemicsThrough Systems of Ordinary Differential Equations of First Order-								
	Compartment Models Through Systems of Ordinary Differential Equations -								
	Mathematical Modeling in Economics Through Systems of Ordinary Differential								
	Equations of First Order								
	Chapter3 (Sections 3.1-3.4)								
	Chapter 5 (Sections 5.1-5.4)								

#### Unit -III (Hours:12)

# $\label{lem:matter} Mathematical Modeling Through Systems of Ordinary Differential Equations of First Order:$

MathematicalModelsinMedicine,ArmsRace,BattlesandInternationalTradeinTermsofS ystemsof OrdinaryDifferential Equations

## Mathematical Modeling Through Ordinary Differential Equations of Second Order:

Mathematical Modeling of Planetary Motions - Mathematical Modeling of Circular Motion and motion of Satellites

Chapter3(Section3.5),

Chapter4 (Sections 4.1&4.2)

#### Unit -IV (Hours:12)

**Models for blood flows:** Some Basic Concepts of Fluid Dynamics-Basic Concepts about Blood, Cardiovascular System and Blood Flows-Steady Non - Newtonian Fluid Flows in Circular Tubes-Basic Equations for Fluid Flow-Flow of Power - law Fluid in Circular Tube-Flow of Herschel - Bulkley Fluid in Circular Tube-Flow of Casson Fluid in Circular Tube - Flow of m Immiscible Power - law Fluids in Circular Tube-Blood Flow through Arterywith MildStenosis.

Chapter11 (Sections 11.1, 11.2, 11.3 (11.3.1-11.3.5),11.5 )

#### Unit -V (Hours:12)

ModelsforOptimalControlof Water Pollution: Water Quality Management Models-Water Quality Management Model 1-WaterQuality Management Model 2-Water Quality Management Model 3-Water Quality ManagementModel4-OtherModelsforWaterQualityManagement-OtherOptimalPollutionControlModels-Optimal Air Pollution Control Models-Control Models for SolidWaste Disposal-NoisePollutionControl Model

Chapter14 (Sections 14.3: 14.3.1-14.3.6)(Sections14.4:14.4.1 -14.4.4)

Extended
Professio
nal
Compone
nt (is a
part of
Internal
Compone
nt only,
not to be
included
in the
External
Examinati
on
question

paper)
Skills

acquired from the course

Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others to be solved.

Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill

Recomm ended Text	<ul> <li>1.J. N. Kapur, Mathematical modeling, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, New Delhi, FirstEdition (ForUnitI-UnitIII)</li> <li>2.J. N. Kapur, Mathematical Models in Biology &amp; Medicine, Affiliated East - West Press PrivateLimited, NewDelhi (ForUnitIV andUnitV)</li> </ul>
Referenc e Books	<ul><li>1.D.N.Burghes, ModelingthroughDifferentialEquation,EllisHorwoodandJohnWiley.</li><li>2.C.DysonandE.Levery,PrincipleofMathematicalModeling,Academic PressNewYork.</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>3.Giordano, Weir, Fox, A First Course in Mathematical Modeling 2nd Edition, Brooks/ColePublishingCompany, 1997.</li> <li>4.B. Barnes, G. R. Fulford, Mathematical Modeling with Case Studies, A DifferentialEquationApproachusingMapleand Matlab,2ndEd., Taylorand Francisgroup,London andNew York,2009.</li> </ul>
Web resources	1. https://www.mat.univie.ac.at/~neum/model.html 2.https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111/107/111107113/ 3. https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fgene.2015.00354/full

**Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs:** 

PO CO		PO	0						
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9
CO1	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	1
CO2	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	1
CO3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	1
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	1
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the Course		GAME THEORY AND STRATEGY (FOR I M.Sc./M.A./M.Com.)							
Paper Nun	ıber	EDC	•••		<i>)</i>				
Category	EXTRA	Year	I	Credits	2	Course	2	3PMAEDC1	
	DISCIPLINARY	Semester	II			Code			
Instruct	ional Hours per	Lecture	Tu	utorial	L	ab Practi	ce	Total	
	week	4		-		-		4	
Pre-requisi	ite	UG level Lin	ear pr	ogramming	5				
Objectives	of the Course	<ol> <li>It focuses on fundamentals of game theory including basic conceptsand techniques, various ways of describing and solving games, andvarious applications in economics, political sciences, and business.</li> <li>It will help students sharpen their understanding of strategic behavior in different situations involving many individuals.</li> <li>The students will learn how to recognize and mode strategic situations, to predict when and how their action will have an influence on others, and to exploit strategic situation for the benefit of their own.</li> </ol>					describing and nomics, political ling of strategic individuals. ze and model their action will		

Students will be able to

**CO1:** distinguish a game situation from a pure individual's decision problem

**CO2:** explain graphical representation of mixed strategies.

**CO3:** explain concepts of dominant, dominated, and rationalizable strategies, pure and mixedstrategies, and best responses

**CO4:** analyse economic situations using game theoretic techniques

**CO5:** Solve simple games using mapping method.

#### **Course Outline**

#### Unit - I (Hours:12)

Game, Strategy and Saddle Point: Introduction- Description of agame of strategy- Relations among expectations - saddle points- game withperfect information.

#### Chapter 1( Sections 1.1 to 1.6)

Unit - II (Hours:12)

**The Fundamentals:** Game without saddle points-mixed strategies - graphical representation of mixed strategies - the minimax theorem - optimal mixed strategies- graphical representation of minimax theorem and proof of minimaxtheorem.

#### Chapter 2 (Sections 2.1 to 2.8)

Unit -III (Hours:12)

**Properties of Optimal Strategies:** Many optimal strategies - some properties of an optimal strategies - convex set of optimal strategies-operation on games - dominated strategies - all strategies active.

### Chapter 3 (Sections 3.1 to 3.6)

Unit - IV (Hours:12)

Method of Solving games: Solving for optimal strategies - Guess

	and verify - Examination of submatrices- Successive approximations -
	Graphical solutions of 3 x 3 games.
	Chapter 5 (Sections 5.1 to 5.5)
	Unit -V (Hours:12)
	Cint - V (Hours.12)
	Mapping method for solving games with constraints - Mappingmethod
	for solving games - solution of reconnaissance game by mappingmethod.
	Chapter 5 (Sections 5.6 to 5.8)
Extended	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive
Professional	examinations UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others to
Component (is a part	be solved.
of Internal	
Component only, not	
to be included in the	
External Examination	
question paper)	
Skills acquired from	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional
the course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended Text	Melvin Dresher, Game of Strategy Theory and Application, Prentice
	Hall-Inc, USA, 1961
Reference Books	1.KantiSwarup, P.K.Gupta and Man Mohan, Operations Research,
	Eighth Edition, Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 1999.  2. S.Hillier and J.Liebermann, Operations Research, Sixth Edition,
	McGraw Hill Company, 1995.
	3. J. K. Sharma, Operations Research problems and solution,
	Thirdedition, Macmillan Publishers India Ltd, India, 2012.
	4. Guillermo Owen, Game Theory, 2nd edition, Academic Press, 1982.
	5.Philip D. Straffin, Game Theory and Strategy, The Mathematical
	Association of America, USA, 1993.
Web resources	1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110101133">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110101133</a> 2. <a href="https://oraphive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104063/">https://oraphive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110101133</a>
	2. <a href="https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104063/">https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/110/104/110104063/</a>

# MappingofCOs withPOs andPSOs:

		POs						PS Os		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	
CO1	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	
CO2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
CO3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	
CO5	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of	the	COMPLEX ANALYSIS								
Course										
Paper		CORE VII								
Number	r									
Categ	COR	Year	II	Credits	5 Course 23PMACC7					
ory	E	Semester	III		Code					
Instruct	tional	Lecture	Tutori	al	Lab	Practice		Total		
Hours p	er	5		1		-	6			
week										
Pre-req	uisite	UG level Compl	UG level Complex Analysis							
Objecti	ves of	ToStudyCauchyintegralformula,localpropertiesofanalyticfunctions,generalformof								
the Cou	rse	Cauchy's theorem and evaluation of								
		definiteintegrala	ndharmo	onic function	S					

Students will be able to

CO1: Analyze and evaluate local properties of analytical functions and definite integrals.

CO2: Describe the concept of definite integral and harmonic functions.

CO3: Demonstrate the concept of the general form of Cauchy's theorem.

CO4:Develop Taylor and Laurentseries.

CO5: Explaintheinfiniteproducts, canonical products and Jensen's formula.

## Course UNIT-I (Hours:21)

#### Outline

Cauchy's Integral Formula: The Index of a point with respect to a closed curve – The Integral formula – Higher derivatives. Local PropertiesofanalyticalFunctions: Removable Singularities-Taylors's Theorem – Zeros and poles – ThelocalMapping – TheMaximum Principle.

Chapter4: Section2:2.1 to2.3 Chapter4: Section3:3.1 to3.4

#### **UNIT-II** (Hours:21)

The general form of Cauchy's Theorem: Chains and cycles-Simple Continuity - Homology - The General statement of Cauchy's Theorem - Proof of Cauchy's theorem - Locally exact differentials - Multiply connected regions - Residue theorem - The argument principle.

Chapter4: Section 4:4.1 to 4.7 Chapter4: Section 5: 5.1and5.2

#### Unit – III (Hours:21)

**EvaluationofDefiniteIntegralsandHarmonicFunctions:** Evaluation of definite integrals -Definition of Harmonicfunctionandbasicproperties-Meanvalueproperty-Poissonformula

Chapter4 : Section 5 :5.3 Chapter4 : Sections 6: 6.1 to 6.3

#### Unit – IV (Hours:21)

#### Harmonic Functions and Power Series Expansions: Schwarztheorem-

Thereflectionprinciple-Weierstrasstheorem-Taylor's Series-Laurentseries.

Chapter4 : Sections 6.4 and 6.5 Chapter5 : Sections 1.1 to 1.3

### Unit - V (Hours:21)

#### PartialFractions and EntireFunctions: Partialfractions

-Infinite products-Canonical products-Gamma Function-Jensen's

formula-

Hadamard's Theorem

Chapter5 : Sections 2.1 to 2.4 Chapter5 : Sections 3.1 and 3.2

Extended	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations
Profession	UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others to be solved.
al	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Componen	(10 be discussed during the Tutorian nour)
t (is a part	
of Internal	
Componen	
t only, not	
to be	
included	
in the	
External	
Examinati	
on	
question	
paper)	
Skills	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency,
acquired	Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
from the	
course	
Recomme	Lars V. Ahlfors, Complex Analysis, (3 <sup>rd</sup> edition) McGraw HillCo.,
nded Text	NewYork,1979
Reference	1. H.A.Presfly, Introduction to Complex Analysis, Clarendon Press, oxford, 1990.
Books	2. J.B. Conway, Functions of one complex variables Springer -
	Verlag, International student Edition, Naroser Publishing Co. 1978
	3. E.Hille, Analytic function Theory (2 vols.), Gonm&Co, 1959.
	4. M.Heins, Complex function Theory, Academic Press, New York, 1968.
Web	1. http://mathforum.org,
resources	2. <a href="http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics">http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics</a> ,
	3. <a href="http://www.opensource.org">http://www.opensource.org</a> ,

# Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs:

		POs						PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1	
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1	
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1	
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the Course PROBABILITY THEORY							
Paper Number	CORE VII	[					
Category CORE	Year	II	Credits	5		Course	23PMACC8
	Semester	III	Credits	3	(	Code	
Instructional Hours	Lecture	Tutorial		Lab	Practice		Total
per Week	5	1		-			6
Pre-requisite	UG level ala	gebra aı	nd calculus				
Objectives of the Course	statistical cha	To introduce axiomatic approach to probability theory, to study some statistical characteristics, discrete and continuous distribution functions and their properties, characteristic function and basic limit theorems of probability.					

Students will be able to

- CO1: define Random Events, Random Variables, to describe Probability, to apply Bayes, to define Distribution Function, to find Joint Distribution function, to find Marginal Distribution and Conditional Distribution function, to solve functions on random variables
- CO2: define Expectation, Moments and Chebyshev Inequality, to solve Regression of the first and second types.
- **CO3:** define Characteristic functions, to define distribution function, to find probability generating functions, to solve problems applying characteristic functions
- CO4: define One point, two-point, Binomial distributions, to solve problems of Hypergeometric and Poisson distributions, to define Uniform, normal, gamma, Beta distributions,
  - to solve problems on Cauchy and Laplace distributions
- CO5: discuss Stochastic convergence, Bernoulli law of large numbers, to elaborate Convergence of sequence of distribution functions, to prove Levy-Cramer Theorems and de Moivre-Laplace Theorems, to explain Poisson, Chebyshev, Khintchine Weak law of large numbers, to explain and solve problems on Kolmogorov Inequality and Kolmogorov Strong Law of large numbers.

# **Course Outline**

## Unit-I (Hours:18)

#### Random Events and Random Variables

Random events— Probability axioms — Combinatorial formulae — conditional probability — Bayes Theorem — Independent events — Random Variables — Distribution Function — Joint Distribution — Marginal Distribution — Conditional Distribution — Independent random variables — Functions of random variables.

#### Chapter 1 ( Sections 1.1 to 1.7)

Chapter 2 (Sections 2.1 to 2.9)

### Unit-II (Hours:18)

### Parameters of the Distribution

Expectation- Moments – The Chebyshev Inequality – Absolute moments – Order parameters – Moments of random vectors – Regression of the first and second types.

# Chapter 3 (Sections 3.1 to 3.8)

#### Unit-III (Hours:18)

#### Characteristic functions

Properties of characteristic functions – Characteristic functions and moments – semi0invariants – characteristic function of the sum of the independent random variables – Determination of distribution function by the Characteristic function – Characteristic function of multidimensional random vectors – Probability generating functions.

	Chapter 4 (Sections 4.1 to 4.7)
	Unit-IV(Hours:18)
	Some Probability distributions
	One point, two-point, Binomial – Polya – Hypergeometric – Poisson (discrete)
	distributions - Uniform - normal gamma - Beta - Cauchy and Laplace
	(continuous) distributions.
	Chapter 5 (Section 5.1 to 5.10 )(Omit Section 5.11)
	Unit-V(Hours:18)
	<b>Limit Theorems</b> Stochastic convergence – Bernoulli law of large numbers – Convergence of
	sequence of distribution functions – Levy-Cramer Theorems – de Moivre
	Laplace Theorem – Poisson, Chebyshev, Khintchine Weak law of large
	numbers - Lindberg Theorem - Lapunov Theorem - Borel-Cantelli Lemma -
	Kolmogorov Inequality and Kolmogorov Strong Law of large numbers.
	Chapter 6 (Sections 6.1 to 6.4, 6.6 to 6.9, 6.11 and 6.12) (Omit
Extended	Sections 6.5, 6.10,6.13 to 6.15)
Extended Professional	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPSC /TRB/NET/UGC-CSIR/GATE/TNPSC / others to be solved.
Component	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
is a part of Internal	
Component	
only, not to	
be included	
in the	
External	
Examination	
question	
paper)	
Skills	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency,
acqu	Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
ired from the course	
	M. Fisz, Probability Theory and Mathematical Statistics, John Wiley
	and Sons, New York, 1963.

Reference Books	<ol> <li>V.K.Rohatgi, An Introduction to Probability Theory and Mathematical Statistics, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi, 1988(3<sup>rd</sup>Print).</li> <li>R.B. Ash, Real Analysis and Probability, Academic Press, New York, 1972</li> <li>K.L.Chung, A course in Probability, Academic Press, New York, 1974.</li> <li>R.Durrett, Probability: Theory and Examples, (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) Duxbury Press, New York, 1996.</li> <li>S.I.Resnick, A Probability Path, Birhauser, Berlin,1999.</li> <li>B.R.Bhat, Modern Probability Theory (3<sup>nd</sup>Edition), New Age International (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 1999</li> </ol>
Web resources	http://mathforum.org, <a href="http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics">http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics</a> , <a href="http://www.probability.net">http://www.probability.net</a>

# **Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs:**

			PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	3	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the	Course	TOPOLOGY							
Paper Numb	oer	CORE IX							
Category	CORE	Year	II	II Credits		Course	23PMACC9		
		Semester	III	=		Code			
Instructiona	l Hours	Lecture	Lecture Tuto		orial Lab Practice		Total		
per week		5	1		-		6		
Pre – requis	ite	Real Analysis							
Objectives	of the	Tostudytopologicalspaces, continuous functions, connectedness,							
Course		compactness, co	untab	ility and se	eparat	ion axioms	S.		

Students will be able to

**CO1:** learn the concepts of topological spaces, connected and compact spaces, continuous functions, countability and separation axioms.

CO2: understand the attributes of continuous functions and inspect their applications in connected and compact spaces, countability and separation axioms..

**CO3**: demonstrate understanding of connected spaces, the implications of connected subspaces of the Real line and understand components and local connectedness.

**CO4**: apply the concept of compact spaces and the properties of compact subspaces of the Real line and understand limit point compactness and local compactness.

**CO5**: explore and analyse the principles of countability axioms, separation axioms, and normal spaces and prove Urysohn Lemma, Urysohn Metrization Theorem, and Tietze extension theorem.

Tietze extens	sion theorem.					
Course Outline	UNIT-I (Hours: 18)					
	<b>Topologicalspaces:</b> Topologicalspaces–Basisforatopology – The order					
	topology - The product topology on XY - Thesubspace topology -					
	Closed sets and limit points.					
	Chapter 2 (Sections 12 - 17)					
	UNIT-II (Hours: 18)					
	Continuousfunctions:Continuousfunctions—theproducttopology — The					
	metric topology.					
	Chapter 2 (Sections 18 - 21) (Omit Section 22)					
	UNIT-III(Hours: 18)					
	Connectedness: Connected spaces - connected subspaces of the Real line –					
	Components and local connectedness.					
	Chapter 3 (Sections 23 – 25)					
	UNIT- IV(Hours: 18)					
	Compactness: Compactspaces—compactsubspacesoftheReal line —					
	Limit Point Compactness – Local Compactness.					
	Chapter 3 (Sections 26 - 29)					
	UNIT-V (Hours: 18)					
	Countability and Separation Axiom: The CountabilityAxioms – The					
	separation Axioms - Normal spaces - The Urysohn Lemma - The					
	Urysohn metrization Theorem – The Tietzextension theorem.					
	Chapter 4 ( Sections 30 – 35)					
Extended	Questions related to the above topics, from various competitive					
Professional	examinations UPSC/TRB/NET/UGC - CSIR/ GATE/ TNPSC/ others to					
Component	be solved.					

(is a part of	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)					
Internal						
Component only,						
not to be included						
in the External						
Examination						
question paper)						
Skills acquired	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional					
from the course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill					
Recommended	JamesR.Munkres, <i>Topology</i> (2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition) Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd.,					
Text	Delhi-2002 (Third Indian Reprint)					
Reference	1. J. Dugundji , <i>Topology</i> , Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1975.					
Books	2. GeorgeF.Sinmons, Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Co., 1963					
	3. J.L.Kelly, <i>GeneralTopology</i> , VanNostrand, ReinholdCo., NewYork					
	4. L. SteenandJ. Subhash, Counter Examples in Topology, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1970.					
	5. S. Willard, General Topology, Addison - Wesley, Mass., 1970					
Web resources	http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,					
	http://www.opensource.org , http://en.wikipedia.org					

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs

			PSO s						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Title of the	Course	MACHINE LEARNING [Industry Module]								
Paper Nu	ımber	CORE X								
Category	CORE	Year	II Credits		4	Course	23PMACC10			
		Semester	III	III		Code				
<b>Instructional Hours</b>		Lecture	Tutorial		Lab	Practice	Total			
per we	eek	5	1		-		6			
Pre – reg	uisite	Basic Knowledge in Computer Science								
Objectives Course	of the	environment. 2. To provide a	com <sub>l</sub>	orehensive al skills	unde	rstanding	of machine learning mplementation and			

Students will be able to

- **CO 1:** Understand the fundamentals of machine learning, including types and algorithms and apply them to solve problems
- **CO 2:** Apply machine learning algorithms, such as those for supervised and unsupervised learning to real-world scenarios.
- **CO 3:** Explore diverse applications of machine learning, such as Robotic Process Automation (RPA) and cloud computing, across various industries and domains.
- **CO 4:** Analyze and evaluate the performance of machine learning models using techniques like cross-validation and metrics such as accuracy and precision
- **CO 5:** Demonstrate comprehension of advanced machine learning concepts, including those related to cybersecurity and virtual reality and identify their potential applications and implications.

implication	S.						
Course Outline	Unit – I (Hours: 18)						
	Machine Learning: Introduction - Definition - Types of Machine						
	Learning - Supervised, Unsupervised, Reinforcement Learning -						
	Algorithms for Machine Learning – problems solved by Machine						
	Learning – Tools for Machine Learning – Applications.						
	Chapter 14						
	Unit - II (Hours: 18)						
	Robotic Process Automation (RPA): Introduction to RPA –Need for						
	automation programming constructs in RPA- Robots and Softbots – RPA						
	architecture and process methodologies –Industries best suited for RPA.						
	Chapter 5 (Sections 5.6)						
	Unit - III (Hours: 18)						
	Cloud Computing: Need - Definition - Types of Cloud - Types of						
	services – Saas.						
	Chapter 7 (Section 7.3)						
	Unit - IV(Hours:18)						
	Cyber Security: Cyber Crime and Information security – Classification of						
	Cyber Crime Types.						
	Chapter 11						
	Unit - V(Hours:18)						
	Virtual Reality: Definition- Types of Head Mounted Displays-Tools for						
	Reality						
	Chapter 8 (Section 8.2)						
Extended	Reallifeapplicationrelatedtotheabovetopicsinvariousfields. (To be						
Professional	discussed during the Tutorial hour)						

Commonant	
Component	
(is a part of	
Internal	
Component	
only, not to be	
included in the	
External	
Examination	
question paper)	
Skills acquired	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional
from the course	Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
Recommended	6. 1. P. Kaliraj, T. Devi, Artificial Intelligence Theory, Models and
Text	Applications, 2022, ISBN 9781032008097, Boca Raton, CRC Press,
	Taylor & Francis Group (For Unit I)
	2. P. Kaliraj and T. Devi, <i>Industry 4.0 Technologies for Education</i>
	Transformation Technologies and Applications, Boca Raton, CRC
	Press, Taylor & Francis Group, New York, 2022. (For Units II, III &
	V)
	3. P. Kaliraj, T. Devi, Securing IoT in Industry 4.0 Applications with
	Blockchain, 2022, ISBN 9781032008103, Boca Raton, CRC Press,
	Taylor & Francis Group (For Unit IV)
Reference	1.P. Kaliraj and T. Devi, Higher Education for Industry 4.0 and
Books	Transformation to Education 5.0, Taylor & Francis Group, New York,
	2023.
	7. UiPath Inc., <a href="https://www.uipath.com/rpa/robotic-process-automation">www.uipath.com/rpa/robotic-process-automation</a>
	8. UiPath Inc., <u>www.uipath.com/rpa/academy</u>
	9. Uthayan Elangovan, Industry 5.0 The Future of the Industrial
	Economy, Taylor & Francis Group, New York, 2022.
	10. Reiko Yamada, Aki Yamada and Deane E. Neubauer
	Transformation of Higher Education in the Age of Society 5.0
	Trends in International Higher Education, Palgrave Macmillan, USA,
	2023.
Web resources	https://www.javatpoint.com/applications-of-machine-learning
	https://flobotics.io/blog/rpa-use-cases-across-industries/
	https://startupstash.com/virtual-reality-tools/
	https://www.tutorialspoint.com/fundamentals_of_science_and_technology/cyb
	er_crime_and_cyber_security.htm

**Mapping of Cos with POs and PSOs** 

			PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	2	2	1	2	3	2	1
CO2	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3
CO3	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	3
CO4	2	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	1	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	3

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Titleof theC	ourse	FLUID DYNAMICS								
PaperNumb	er	ECV(DISCIP	LINE	ESPE(	CIFIC	C)				
Category	ELECTIVE	Year		П	Cre	edits	3	Cou		23PMADSEC5A
		Semester		Ш				Cod	e	
Instructiona	lHoursper	Lecture	Tut	orial	•	Lab Practice		tice	To	tal
week		3		-			-			3
<b>Pre-requisit</b>	e	Vector Analysi	is							
Objectiveso		<ol> <li>To know the concepts of real fluids, velocity potential, equations continuity, Eulers equation of motion and vortex motion vexamples.</li> <li>To gain knowledge about sources, sinks, doublets and ax symmetric flows with examples.</li> <li>To discuss the Milne - Thomson circle theorem, the Theorem Blasius and the Navier -Stokes's equation of motion of a visc fluid.</li> <li>To develop flexibility and creativity of the students in applying the Mathematical ideas and techniques to solve unfamiliar problems arising in everyday life</li> </ol>							vortex motion with doublets and axi - em, the Theorem of motion of a viscous ats in applying the	

Studentswill beable to

**CO1:** understand the fundamental knowledge of fluid and its properties

CO2:apply the equation of continuity, Bernoulli's equation, Weiss's sphere theorem, Milne Thomson circle theorem and Theorem of Blasius to solve the related problems

**CO3:** derive different governing equations of the fluid motion including equations of continuity, Eulers equation of motion and Navier Stokes's equations of motion

CO4:examine vortex motion, some special forms of the stream function for Axi – symmetric irrotational motions, two dimensional image system and stress analysis in fluid motion

CO5: formulate a fluid dynamics model to solve the problems in Physics, Biology and Engineering

COS. Ioimulate a maid t	tyliamics model to solve the problems in Physics, Blology and Engineering					
Course Outline	UnitI(Hours:9)					
	Kinematics of Fluids in Motion: Real fluids and Idealfluids - Velocity					
	of a fluid at a point - Stream lines and path lines -Steady and Unsteady					
	flows - The Velocity Potential - The VorticityVector-					
	LocalandParticleRatesofChange-TheEquationofContinuity-					
	WorkedExamples.					
	Chapter2 (Sections2.1-2.8)					
	UnitII (Hours:9)					
	<b>Equations of Motion of a Fluid:</b> Pressure at a point in afluidatrest-					
	Pressureatapointinamovingfluid-Euler'sequationsofMotion-					
	Bernoulli's equation-Worked Examples-Discussion of the case of steady					
	motion under Conservative Body Forces -					
	Someflowsinvolvingaxialsymmetry(examples1 and 2 only).					
	Chapters3 (Sections 3.1, 3.2,3.4-3.7, 3.9)					
	Unit-III(Hours:9)					
	Some Three-Dimensional Flows: Introduction - Sources, Sinks and					
	Doublets-Images in rigid infinite plane - Images in solidspheres					
	Chapter4 (Sections 4.1-4.4)					

	Unit-IV(Hours:9) Some Two-Dimensional Flows: The Stream Function - TheComplexVelocityPotentialforTwoDimensionalIrrotational,Incompress ibleFlow-ComplexVelocityPotentialsforStandardTwo Dimensional Flows - Some Worked Examples - Two DimensionalImage Systems - The Milne-Thomson Circle Theorem. Chapter5 (Sections 5.3-5.8)
	Unit-V(Hours:9) Viscous Fluid: Stress components in a real fluid - RelationbetweenCartesianComponentsofStress- Translationalmotionoffluid element — The Coefficient of Viscosity and Laminar flow - TheNavier- Stokes equation of a viscous fluid - Some solvable problems inviscous flow - Steady motion between parallel planes only. Chapter 8 (Sections 8.1-8.3, 8.8, 8.9 and 8.10.1)
Extended Professional Component(isapartof Internal Component only,nottobeincluded in the External Examination question paper)	Reallifeapplicationrelatedtotheabovetopicsinvariousfields. (To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)
Skillsacquiredfromthe course	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill
RecommendedText	FrankChorlton,TextbookofFluidDynamics,CBSPublishers& Distributors,2004.
ReferenceBooks	<ol> <li>L.M.Milne- Thomson, Theoretical Hydrodynamics, Macmillan, London, 1955.</li> <li>G.K.Batchelor, An Introduction to Fluid Dynamics Cambridge Mathematic al Library, 2000.</li> </ol>
Webresources	http://mathforum.org,http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics, http://www.opensource.org,www.mathpages.com

# Mapping with Pos and PSOs

			PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Title of the Course		STOCHASTIC PROCESSES							
PaperNumber		EC V (DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC)							
C-4		Year	II	Credits	3 Course		23PMADSEC5B		
Category	ELECTIVE	Semester	III			Code			
Instruction	onal Hours	Lecture	Tutorial		LabPractice		Total		
Perweek		3	-		-		3		
Pre-requi	site	Probability and Mathematical Statistics							
Objectives of the Course		<ol> <li>To study how systems evolve over time in a probabilistic manner, taking into account random inputs or disturbances.</li> <li>To comprehend the behavior of systems or processes that exhibit random or unpredictable behavior</li> <li>To investigate the long-term behavior and limiting properties of stochastic processes, such as convergence to a stationary distribution or steady-state behavior.</li> </ol>							

Students will be able to

- CO1: demonstrate proficiency in understanding and applying Chapman-Kolmogorov equations for analysing Markov chains, including the calculation of 'n' step transition probabilities
- CO2: understand the concepts of Poisson processes and birth-death processes, and be able to apply them to real-world scenarios such as queues and storage problems
- CO3: analyse and modeling stochastic processes characterized by continuous time and continuous state space
- **CO4:** compute and interpret covariance functions, including the application of Bochner's theorem to characterize stationary processes
- **CO5:** analyse renewal processes and their associated renewal functions and demonstrate proficiency in calculating and interpreting renewal functions and their properties

# Course Outline UNIT I(Hours:9)

Introduction to stochastic process (SP) - classification of SP according to state space and time domain – countable state markov chain (MC) - Chapman- Kolmogorov equations- Calculation of 'n' step transition probability.

#### Chapter 1& 2(Sections 1.5, 2.1- 2.2)

#### UNIT II(Hours:9)

Discrete state space-continuous time MC Kolmogorov differential equations –Poisson process, birth and death process – Application to queues and storage problem – Random walk.

#### Chapter 2 &3 (Sections 2.4,2.11 &3.1,3.4)

### UNIT III(Hours:9)

Markov process- continuous time and continuous state space - time homogenous markov process - Kolmogorov's equation -Wiener process as a limit of random walk, first passage time Distribution process with Wiener process.

#### Chapter 3 & 4 (Sections 3.5, 4.1,4.2,4.4&4.5)

	UNIT IV(Hours:9)						
	UNIT IV (Hours:9)						
	Stationary process and time series- wide sense and strict sense						
	stationary process - moving average and auto regressive process.						
	Covariance function- Bochner's function(statement), Khinte						
	representation of wide sense stationary process.						
	Chapter 8 (Sections 8.1- 8.3)						
	UNIT V(Hours:9)						
	Renewal theory-renewal function and its properties- Elementary and						
	key renewal theorems.						
	Chapter 6(Section 6.5)						
Extended Professional	Questions related to the above topics from various competitive examinations						
Component (is a part	UPSC/TNPSC/others to be solved						
of Internal	(T. 1 1' 11 ' 1 T ( '11 )						
Component only not to be included in the	(To be discussed during the Tutorial hour)						
External Examination							
questionpaper)							
Skills acquired from	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency,						
the	Professional Communication and Transferrable Skill						
Course							
Recommended Text	Medhi. J.(1982)Stochastic process, New age International publishers						
Reference Books	1 Decre A V (2002) Introduction to stochastic masses November						
Reference Books	1. Basu.A.K.(2003) Introduction to stochastic processes, New age						
	Publishers.						
	2. Ross. S.M.(1983)Stochastic Process, Wiley, New York.						
	3. Karlin and First course in Stochastic Process - Vol. I & II, Academic						
	Press. Taylor. H.M. (1975)						
Website and	http://mathforum.org,http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,						
e-Learning Source	http://www.opensource.org,www.mathpages.com						

# **Mapping with POs and PSOs**

			PSOs						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3
CO5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1

Titleofth	TitleoftheCourse		STATISTICSFORLIFEANDSOCIALSCIENCES (FOR I M.SC / M.A. / M.Com.)							
PaperNu	PaperNumber		EDC							
Category EXTRA DISCIPLINARY		Year Semester	III	Credits	2	Course Code	23PMAEDC2			
Instructi	InstructionalHours		Tutorial		LabPractice		Total			
perweek		2	1				3			
Pre-requ	isite	UG level Statistics								
Objectiv	theCourse	The course focuses on imparting statistical techniques tailored for analyzing data in life and social sciences, emphasizing practical application and critical interpretation to enable informed decision-making in research and real-world scenarios.								

Students will be able to

- **CO1:** to develop proficiency in defining statistical concepts, understanding diverse data collection methods, mastering set theory, and grasping logical principles.
- CO2: to equip skills in diagrammatic presentation, frequency distribution, graphical representation of data, and calculation of measures of central tendency.
- **CO3:** to ensure proficiency in Probability Theory, Permutation Theorem, Combination, and Binomial Distribution.
- **CO4:** to understand the nature and significance of statistical inquiries.
- CO5: to understand the nature of science and introduce fundamental concepts in social statistics.

statistics.										
CourseOutline	UNIT - I (Hours: 9)									
	Definitions, and Scope of Statistics-Approach to Data Collection-Introduction to									
	SetTheoryI&II-Concepts ofLogic									
	Chapter 1 (Page No. 1 -39)									
	UNIT- II (Hours: 9)									
	Diagrammatic Presentation of Data -Frequency Distribution -									
	GraphicalPresentationofData -Measures ofCentralTendency									
	Chapter 2 (Page No. 40 -70)									
	UNIT - III (Hours: 9)									
	Probability Theory I&II - Permutation Theorem - Combination -Binominal									
	Distribution									
	Chapter 3 (Page No. 71 - 90)									
	UNIT – IV (Hours: 9)									
	NatureandImportanceofStatisticalInquiries-BasicResearchMethodologyI &									
	II									
	Chapter 4 (Page No. 91 - 126)									
	UNIT - V (Hours: 9)									
	NatureofScience-SomeBasicConceptsinSocialStatistics									
	Chapter 4 (Page No. 127 -140)									

Extended	Questionsrelated to the above topics, from various competitive examinations UPS
ProfessionalCo	C/TRB/ NET/ UGC-CSIR/ GATE/TNPSC/otherstobesolved
mponent	(TobediscussedduringtheTutorialhour)
Skills acquired	Knowledge, Problem Solving, Analytical ability, Professional Competency, Prof
from thiscourse	essional CommunicationandTransferrable Skill
RecommendedT	BasicStatisticsforSocialSciences, Dr.HenryObasogie(Course Reviewer)–
ext	BensonIdahosaUniversityDr.MosesEtilaShaibu(CourseEditor)-NOUN
Reference Books	1. Osuala, E.C. (1982). Introduction to Research Methodology. Awka Rd
	Onitsha, Nigeria: Africana-Fep Publisher Limited.
	2.Okoro, E. (2002). Quantitative Techniqes in Urban Analysis. Ibadan:
	Kraft Books Ltd. Kerlinger, Fred N. (1964)
	3. Foundations of Behavioural Research. New York: Holt, Rinehart and
	Winton. Whitney, F.L. (1968).
	4. The Elements of Research. New York: Prentice- Hall.
Website and	http://mathforum.org, http://ocw.mit.edu/ocwweb/Mathematics,
e-Learning	http://www.opensource.org, www.mathpages.com
Source	

# **Mapping with Pos and PSOs**

			PC	PSOs					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3
CO1	3	1	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO2	2	1	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	1
CO4	1	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	1
CO5	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	1

Strong-3; Medium-2; Low-1