## SRI SARADA COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS)

**Reaccredited with B++ Grade by NAAC** 

(Affiliated to Periyar University)

Salem - 636 016.

### **DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS**



# ADVANCED DIPLOMA COURSE IN STATISTICAL METHODS

I Year	Certificate Course	Statistical Methods – I
II Year	Diploma Course	Statistical Methods – II
III Year	Advanced Diploma Course	Data Analysis Using R.

### ADVANCED DIPLOMA COURSE IN STATISTICS **CERTIFICATE COURSE : STATISTICAL METHOD – I**

### **Total Hours** : 100

**Syllabus** 

### **Objectives:**

Students will be able to gain knowledge in basic Statistical Methods and their applications.

### **UNIT I:**

Definition of Statistics - Uses and limitations of Statistics - Measures of Central tendency: Criteria of a good average – Mean, Median and Mode – Merits and Demerits – Simple problems.

### **UNIT-II:**

Measures of Dispersion: Criteria of good measures of dispersion - Range - Quartile deviation -Standard deviation – Coefficient of Variation – Simple problems.

Skewness - Types of skewness - Karl Pearson's and Bowley's coefficients of skewness - Simple problems – Definition of kurtosis – Fitting of linear and Quadratic equations.

### **UNIT - III:**

Correlation: Types of correlation - Scatter diagram - Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient for ungrouped data - Spearman's rank correlation coefficient - Simple problems Regression analysis: Uses of regression analysis - Regression coefficients - Regression equations for ungrouped data- Simple problems.

### **UNIT IV:**

Introduction to probability theory - Random experiments - Events - Sample space - Classical and Axiomatic approach to probability – Conditional Probability – Independence of events – Bayes theorem – Simple problem.

Random variables - Discrete and Continuous Random Variables - Probability Mass function and Probability Density function - Mathematical Expectation of a random variable.

### UNIT V:

Discrete Distributions: Bernoulli, Binomial, Poisson and their characteristic properties - Simple problems.

Continuous distributions: Uniform, Normal, Exponential distributions and their characteristic properties – Simple problems.

### Books for study and reference

D. N. Elhance, Veena Elhance & B.M. Aggarwal: Fundamentals of Statistics S.P. Gupta: Statistical Methods. DC. Sanchetti & V. K .Kapoor: Fundamentals of Statistics..

# Hours: 20

Hours: 20

# Hours: 20

### Hours: 20

Hours: 20

### DIPLOMA COURSE: STATISTICAL METHODS - II

### Total Hours : 100

### **Objectives:**

# Students will be able to learn about the common methods of sampling, testing of statistical hypothesis and analysis of variance.

#### UNIT I:

Sampling: Definitions of population and sample – Census method – Merits of Sampling – Methods of Sampling: Simple random sampling – Stratified random sampling – Systematic sampling – Cluster sampling – Judgement sampling – Quota sampling – Convenience sampling.

### **UNIT-II:**

Null and alternative hypotheses – Type I and Type II errors – Critical region and acceptance region – Level of Significance – One –tailed and two-tailed tests – Sampling distribution and standard error – Procedure of testing of hypothesis – Large sample tests for single proportion, difference of two proportions, single mean and difference of two means – Simple problems.

### UNIT - III:

Assumptions in t-test – t-tests for single mean and difference of two means – Paired t- test and ttest for correlation coefficient – Simple problems – Contingency Table – 2x2 contingency table – Conditions for the validity of Chi-square test – Chi-square tests of homogeneity and independence of two attributes – Simple problems.

### UNIT IV:

Analysis of Variance – Definition and uses – ANOVA for one-way classification – ANOVA for two-way classification – Simple problems. NSSO and CSO and their functions.

### UNIT V:

Index numbers: Definition and uses – Main steps in the construction of index numbers – Weighted Index Numbers: Laspeyre's, Paasche's, Fisher's, Marshall-Edgeworth index numbers – Time and Factor Reversal Test – Fixed and Chain base index numbers – Construction and uses of cost of living index numbers.

Vital Statistics: Measures of mortality – crude and specific rates – infant mortality rate – direct and indirect standardization of death rates

### Books for study and reference

S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor: Fundamentals of Applied Statistics. S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor: Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics.

### Syllabus

### Hours: 20

Hours:20

Hours: 20

### Hours:20

#### Hours: 20

### ADVANCED DIPLOMA COURSE : DATA ANALYSIS USING R.

### Total Hours : 100

### **Syllabus**

### **Objectives:**

### Students will be able to analyse data using R.

- 1. Basics of R Programming.
- 2. Data validation Transform, Sorting, Select case.
- 3. Importing data from Excel.
- 4. Diagrammatic representation.
- 5. Measures of Central tendency & dispersion.
- 6. Karl Pearson's correlation Rank correlation
- 7. Simple linear regression.
- 8. Fitting of Distribution
- 9. Generation of random sample
- 10. Large Sample:
  - Test for single proportion
  - Test for difference of proportions
  - Test for single mean
  - Test for difference of mean
- 11. Small sample:
  - Test for single mean
  - Test for difference of mean
  - Paired t- test
- 12. Chi-square test.
- 13. One and Two way ANOVA.

### Books for study and reference

Sandip Rakshit (2017), R Programming for Beginners, McGraw Hill Education; First edition